# RENEWABLE ENERGY IN TRANSPORT BAROMETER

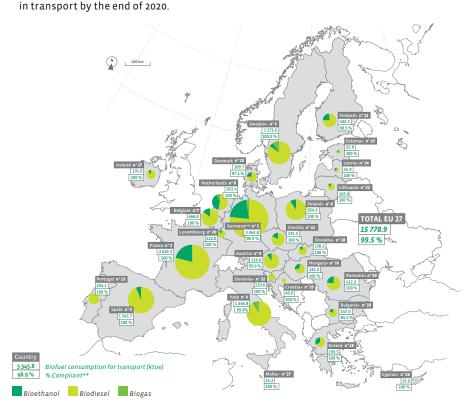
Despite the 2020 economic and sanitary crisis, the consumption of liquid or gaseous biofuels in Europe drop by only 1.5% for a total volume of 15.8 Mtoe used. Road transport remains very largely the main user sector (nearly 98%), ahead of rail transport and other modes. Thanks to the increase in their incorporation rate, several European Member States have

succeeded in meeting their commitment to reach the threshold of 10% renewable energy



ENGLISH: <u>www.eurobserv-er.org/catego-</u> ry/all-biofuels-barometers

Last year also experienced a sharp increase in the European fleet of battery-electric or plugin hybrid vehicles, as their sales almost tripled compared to 2019 (more than 1 million units sold). However, due to the sharp slowdown in activity because of the Covid pandemic, the consumption of renewable electricity in transport decreased by 2.3% in 2020. This decline is mainly due to the rail sector.



<sup>\*</sup> Estimation \*\* Share of compliant biofuels (Articles 17 and 18 of Directive 2009/28/EC)

## 21.6 TWh

(eq 1.9 Mtoe)

Renewable electricity used in transport (road, rail, other transport modes) in the EU27 in 2020



### Breakdown of renewable energy used in transport

(all types) of the countries of the European Union to 27 (in ktoe and %) in 2020

13.9 %
(2 445.7 ktoe)
Bioethanol

1.8 %
(321.4 ktoe)
Biogas

10.5 %
(1 858.7 ktoe)
Renewable electricity

73.8 %
(13 011.9 ktoe)
Biodiesel

**15.8 Mtoe** 

Total biofuel consumption in EU27 transport in 2020



#### **FURTHER INFORMATION**

ANNUAL REPORT: "The State of renewable energies in Europe", 19th edition, www.eurobserv-er.org/19th-annual-overview-barometer

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The next
barometer in
November will
cover the heat
pump sector

#### DISCLAIMER

This barometer was prepared by Observ'ER in the scope of the Eurobserv'ER project, which groups together Observ'ER (FR), TNO (NL), Renewables Academy (DEI, Fraunhofer-ISI (DEI, VITO (BE) and CBS Statistics Netherlands (NL). The information and views set out in this publication are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the official opinion of the Commission. The Commission does not guarantee the accuracy of the data included in this study. Neither the Commission nor any person acting on the Commission's behalf may be held responsible for the use which may be made of the information contained therein.







<sup>\*\*\*</sup> German biodiesel consumption figures include a consumption of pure vegetable oil estimated to 0.9 ktoe. Note: Biofuel consumption data for countries marked by a "+" were not available during the survey, EurObserv'ER made estimates taking into consideration the Eurostat "Energy Balance - early estimates" published in June 2021. Source: EurObserv'ER 2021.

<sup>\*</sup> Estimation. Source: EurObserv'ER 2021.